## COP 4710 – Fall 2013 Final Exam Review

• The final exam covers the lecture notes on the course web page.

**Comprehensive** Portion

- Levels of abstraction in a DBMS external/conceptual/physical levels and mappings.
- Database design process 6 basic steps: (requirements analysis, conceptual design, logical design, schema refinement, physical design, security design, (tuning)).
- ER modeling.
- Relational algebra. Tuple calculus. SQL.
- Normalization

New Material Portion

- CHAPTER 12 Query Processing and Optimization
  - Query trees.
  - o Indices.
  - Selectivity factors.
- CHAPTER 9 Data Storage
  - Know what RAID is used for don't worry about the different levels.
  - o Basic physical system parameters and optimizations
  - Basic file structures.
- CHAPTERS 16 & 17 Transaction Processing and Concurrency Control
  - Know what a serializable schedule is.
  - Locking and timestamping protocols.
  - Serializability under locking (X-Lock and X/S-Lock protocols).
  - Serializability under timestamping. Wait-or-die, wound-or-wait.
- CHAPTER 22 Distributed Database Systems
  - The fundamental principle of DDB.
  - $\circ~$  The 12 objectives of a DDB.
  - Data distribution techniques (replication, fragmentation, combinations).

• Distributed transaction processing. Local vs. global transactions.

UPDATED December 2, 2013...

EXAM consists of 7 problems (100 points total)

- 2 serializability problems (20 points)
- 2 timestamping protocol problems (20 points)
- 1 SQL queries (4 different queries using same db as exam 2) (40 points) Only queries – no insert, update, etc. or DDL commands.
- 1 distributed transaction processing problem (10 points)
- 1 query evaluation/processing/optimization problem (10 points)